

# CONCUSSION IN YOUTH SPORTS

## A Fact Sheet for AAU Member Coaches

**(Requirement to Read and Signed by Coaches) Return this form to AAU Club contact.**

### WHAT IS A CONCUSSION?

A concussion is a brain injury that is caused by a bump or blow to the head. It can change the way your brain normally works. It can occur during practices or games in any sport. Even a “ding,” “getting your bell rung,” or what seems to be a mild bump or blow to the head can be serious. A concussion can happen even if you haven't been knocked out. You can't see a concussion. Signs and symptoms of a concussion can show up right after the injury or may not appear or be noticed until days or weeks after the injury. If your child reports any symptoms of concussion, or if you notice the symptoms yourself, seek medical attention right away.

#### Coaches

##### **What are the signs and symptoms of a concussion observed by Coaches:**

If your athlete has experienced a bump or blow to the head during a game or practice, look for any of the following signs and symptoms of a concussion:

- Appears dazed or stunned
- Is confused about assignment or position
- Forgets an instruction
- Is unsure of game, score, or opponent
- Moves clumsily
- Answers questions slowly
- Loses consciousness (even briefly)
- Shows behavior or personality changes
- Can't recall events prior to being hit or falling
- Can't recall events after being hit or falling

##### **How can a coach help their athlete prevent a concussion?**

Every sport is different, but there are steps your athletes can take to protect themselves from concussion.

- Ensure that they follow your rules for safety and the rules of the sport.
- Encourage them to practice good sportsmanship at all times.
- Make sure they wear the right protective equipment for their activity (such as helmets, padding, shin guards, and eye and mouth guards). Protective equipment should fit properly, be well maintained, and be worn consistently and correctly.
- Learn the signs and symptoms of a concussion.

##### **What should a Coach do if they think their athlete has a concussion?**

1. Talk with the parents and have them seek medical attention right away. A health care professional will be able to decide how serious the concussion is and when it is safe for their child to return to sports. Listen to the parents and their concerns about concussion or head injuries.
2. Keep your athlete out of play. Concussions take time to heal. Don't let your athlete return to play until a health care professional says it's OK. Children who return to play too soon—while the brain is still healing—risk a greater chance of having a second concussion. Second or later concussions can be very serious. They can cause permanent brain damage, affecting your child for a lifetime.
3. Keep informed about any recent concussion in ANY sport or activity. You may not know about a concussion your athlete received in another sport or activity unless you are told by the parents.

I have viewed the video provided on the [www.wiaa.com](http://www.wiaa.com) web site about head injuries and concussions? YES NO

Coaches Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**IT'S BETTER TO MISS ONE GAME THAN THE WHOLE SEASON.**

For more detailed information on concussion and traumatic brain injury, visit:  
<http://www.cdc.gov/injury> or [www.cdc.gov/ConcussionInYouthSports](http://www.cdc.gov/ConcussionInYouthSports)